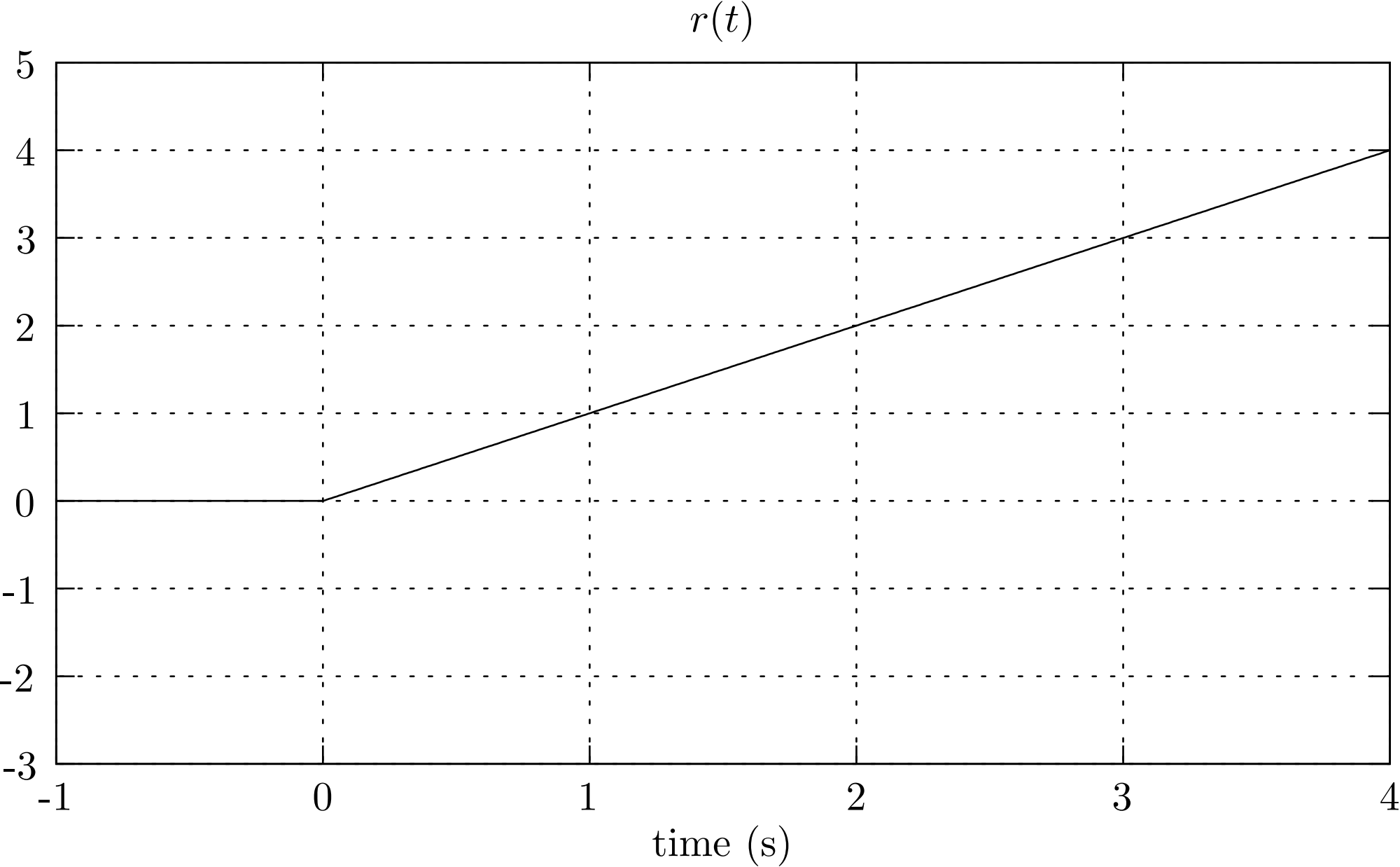
$r(t)$
5
4
3
2
1
0
-1
-2
-3
-1
0
1
2
3
4
time (s)